Lafayette Instrument’s new LX5000, the world’s first computerized modular polygraph!

LX5000 System Innovations:
- Simultaneously records an unlimited number of channels*
- Data transfer rate up to 360 samples per second across all channels
- 23-bit analog to digital conversion
- Wired USB connectivity, or optional cutting edge wireless Bluetooth® technology
- Small, compact design making transport & storage easy
- The modular design is completely expandable, allowing for easy and inexpensive hardware upgrades
- Extended measurement ranges
- Wireless module includes rechargeable Lithium Ion battery
- GSR and PLE channels on one module
- Rugged, yet lightweight design
- Operates with same trusted, and state-of-the-art LX Software
- 3 year warranty, and lifetime technical support

* depending upon your computer’s configuration

LX Software (for the LX5000 and LX4000)

New LX Software 10.0.5 Innovations/Enhancements:
- Windows 7 Compatible!
- Improved Chart Document Security
- Improved Trace Drawing In Chart Review
- Save to Portable Document Format (.pdf) Support
- “Recently Used” List of PFs
- Drop-down List Available From the Open PF Toolbar
- Improved Consistency & Appearance of Dialog Boxes
- “Print All” button on the main toolbar
- New, Robust Printing Options

LX 5000 Modules:
- Cardio
- Pneumatic Pneumo
- GSR / PLE
- Activity Sensors
- LX5000 Docking Station
- Battery Charging Station

Special Offers

- Trade-in that Axciton, Stoeltig or Limestone Computerized Instrument, and receive a $1500.00 discount off the list price of a LX5000 or LX4000

- Trade-in that LX4000, LX3000 or LX2000 and upgrade to a Lafayette Instrument LX5000 for ONLY $3750.00

- Trade-in that old LX3000 or LX2000 and upgrade to a Lafayette Instrument LX4000 for ONLY $2500.00

...and, yes, we still offer the:

LX4000 - PLATINUM SERIES

Lafayette Instrument Co.
3700 Sagamore Parkway N.
Lafayette, IN 47904
Toll Free: 800.428.7545
Tel: 765.423.1505
Fax: 765.423.4111
web site: www.lafayettedygraph.com
email: kari@lafayetteinstrument.com

copyright © 2010 by Lafayette Instrument Company, Inc.
Contributors to this issue

Robbie Bennett
Barry Cushman
Mark Handler
Nate Gordon
Cholan Kopparumsolan
Michael Lynch
Gregg Marshall
Vickie Murphy-Carr
Raymond Nelson
Marty Oelrich
Pam Shaw
Chuck Slupski
Dan Sosnowski
Gordon Vaughn
Richard Wilhelm

Deadlines

This issue closed on May 7, 2010.
Deadline for July/August issue is July 7, 2010.

Submission of Articles

The APA Magazine is published by the American Polygraph Association. The mere publication of an article, new item, or notice in this Magazine does not constitute an endorsement by the American Polygraph Association. Advertising and Editorial address is APA Editor, P.O. Box 10411, Fort Jackson, SC 29207, USA. Subscription address is: APA, P.O. Box 8037, Chattanooga, TN 37414-0037. Subscription rate is US $100.00, mailed first class. Outside US $125.00, mailed first class. Changes of address should be sent to: APA, P.O. Box 8037, Chattanooga, TN 37414-0037. The Publisher is not responsible for issues not received because of improper address information. Submission of polygraph-related newspaper articles should be sent to: Don Krapohl, P.O. Box 10411, Fort Jackson, SC 29207 or Editor@polygraph.org.

Contents

Membership News

5 APA Board of Directors
6 Applicants for APA Membership
7 APA Upgrades to Full Member
7 Certificate of Advanced & Specialized Training
8 Election Returns
9 Constitutional Proposals
12 In Memoriam
46 Constitutional Proposals
49 Application for Certificate of Advanced & Specialized Training

Training & Seminars

17 Polygraph Examiner Training Schedule
19 Upcoming Seminars
23 APA 45th Annual Seminar Registration Form
24 APA Annual Seminar/Workshop Schedule
50 Polygraph Schools Accredited by the APA

From the Board

32 President’s Message
33 Board of Directors’ Reports

Regular Features

12 Employment
13 Announcements
31 Tech Bit - Are you off color?, by Gregg Marshall
39 Differential Salience - Polyester Polygraph, by Michael B. Lynch

Special Features

37 Would I Lie to You? ASTM International Committee E52 on Forensic Psychophysiology Leads the Way on Standards for Polygraphy, By Richard Wilhelm
41 Employee Protection Polygraph Act of 1988 - Part IV, by Gordon Vaughn
THE TRUTH WILL SET YOU FREE TO EXPLORE CAREER OPPORTUNITIES.

The Troy University Polygraph Center is a program within Troy University established with the purpose of preparing students for careers as polygraph examiners.

The Troy University Polygraph Center is accredited by the American Polygraph Association.

Enroll today!

Samuel L. Braddock
Director
sbraddock@troy.edu

Jessica Blakemore
Recruiter/Registrar
jbault@troy.edu

Students can earn up to 12 hours of undergraduate credit while completing training.

Troy University Polygraph Center
1117 Perimeter Center West, Suite N101, Atlanta, GA 30338
770-730-0033/1-866-426-1068
atlanta@troy.edu
First, the APA Election results are in. The names and the tallies are found on page 8. Of special note is that Pam Shaw, the election winner and incoming President Elect, will in the following year become the second female President in the history of the Association, the last one being the inimitable Shirley Sturm in 1987-1988. Congratulations to Pam, to the incoming President Nate Gordon, and to all of the new and returning Board members.

Also please pay attention to the Constitutional proposals listed in this issue. Each of them would have a significant effect on the future direction of the Association. Two relate to the internationalization of the APA, and another would add electronic voting to the APA election process. They will be discussed and voted during the General Membership meeting at the Annual Seminar in Myrtle Beach this September. You won’t want to miss that meeting.

The APA Seminar is rapidly approaching. If you have not yet registered, you should do so quickly. Myrtle Beach is great setting, and the seminar schedule is shaping up to be a terrific educational experience. I’ll see you there!
Applicants for APA Membership

Alzate-Quintero, Gladis A.  
Lawrence D. Backer  
Farwa Baqir  
Nathanael G. Brooks  
Fabiola Chaves  
Jefferson D. Clarke  
Fred V. Dolinger  
John F. Doll  
Ezzard C. Finch  
Maria E. Gomez Palacio  
Victor A. Grandison  
Sherry L. Harriss  
Paul J. Heron  
Alison N. Hoffman  
Mark Holtsmaster  
Tanya E. Johnson  
Kip P. Kieso  
Daniel J. Lobato  
Yasser Mahdy  
Cheryl A. Mansfield  
Gregg P. Mrochko  
Sean T. Nevin  
Alin G. Nitu  
Patrick K. Nuckolls  
Diana C. Orrego Acevedo  
Blanca Laguna Ortega  
Beverley D. Palmer  
Douglas K. Patterson  
Alan David Pietkiewicz  
Brett Pittelkow  
Joaquin A. Ramirez Ocampo  
Carey Reed  
Levi B. Renno  
Lori L. Rice  
Elkin M. Rincon Jutersorky  
Brenda Rodriguez Mejia  
John C. Rose  
Elizabeth Royce  
Amavel Sanches  
Martha B. Sanchez Aldrete  
Meir Shir  
Ammara Shujaat  
Sara Tal  
Barbara M. Tyler  
Tamara R. Wadkins  
Mike W. Ward  
Mary E. Widacki  
Paul E. Wittreich  
Chia-Lung Wu

Bogota, Colombia  
Bayfield, Colorado  
Iqbal Town, Lahore, Pakistan  
Greenville, South Carolina  
San Jose, Costa Rica  
St. James, Barbados  
California, Maryland  
Arvada, Colorado  
Prince Frederick, Maryland  
Bogota, Colombia  
Chaguanas, Trinidad & Tobago  
Arlington, Virginia  
Ventura, California  
San Diego, California  
Swiftwater, Pennsylvania  
Woodstock, Alabama  
South Bend, Indiana  
Olathe, Kansas  
Rio Rancho, New Mexico  
Cairo, Egypt  
Chattanooga, Tennessee  
Drums, Pennsylvania  
Bel Air, Maryland  
Prahova, Romania  
Leesburg, Virginia  
Bogota, Colombia  
Mexico City, Mexico  
Torquay Devon, United Kingdom  
York, South Carolina  
West Hazleton, Pennsylvania  
Kalamazoo, Michigan  
Coaolco, Mexico  
Los Banos, California  
Rockville, Maryland  
Chicago, Illinois  
Medellin, Colombia  
Toluca, Mexico  
Ft. Lauderdale, Florida  
Ewa Beach, Hawaii  
Vila Real, Portugal  
Toluca, Mexico  
Kochav Yair, Israel  
Lahare, Pakistan  
Kiryat Bialik, Israel  
Wilkeson, Washington  
Leesburg, Florida  
Fullerton, California  
Houston, Texas  
Euclid, Ohio  
Taipei City, Taiwan
APA Upgrades to Full Member

William S. Gordon
Joseph L. Thomas III

Certificate of Advanced & Specialized Training

Wes Burns
Brian E. List
Charles P. Maddocks
Laurie A. Peschke
Juan R. Rodriquez
Marthinus C.B. Truter

Upgrading Membership Classification
Associate to Full Member

If you have a college degree and you have completed a minimum of 200 polygraph examinations, request that your membership classification be upgraded from ASSOCIATE to FULL MEMBER.

In order for the Board of Directors to act upon your request, it will be necessary for you to:

Provide a notarized statement from your supervisor or knowledgeable colleague, who must be a full member of the American Polygraph Association, attesting that you have completed a minimum of 200 polygraph examinations.

Please forward the certification directly to:

APA National Office
P.O. Box 8037
Chattanooga, TN 37414

If you have any problems or questions regarding your membership, please call the National Office Manager at 800/272-8037 or 423/892-3992.
Election Returns

The election of officers for the APA Board of Directors has been finalized. Congratulations to all of the winners. Below are the vote counts.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President Elect</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pam Shaw</td>
<td>502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Unopposed)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jimmy Padgett</td>
<td>488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Unopposed)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President Law Enforcement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry Cushman</td>
<td>294 (winner)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James McCloughan</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vice President Private</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bill Teigen</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Unopposed)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ray Nelson</td>
<td>280 (winner)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV O’Malley</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chuck Slupski</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Unopposed)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Gougler</td>
<td>490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Unopposed)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The new officers will be sworn into office at the General Membership Meeting held at the APA Annual Seminar in September. At that time the current President, Dan Sosnowski, will become the Immediate Past President and assume the duties of the Chairman of the Board of Directors. The current President Elect, Nate Gordon, will be sworn in as President.
Proposed Changes to the APA Constitution and By Laws to Permit Electronic Voting

Under the direction of APA President Dan Sosnowski, a proposal was brought to the APA Board of Directors at the May 11th teleconference meeting. The proposal is to amend the Constitution and By Laws to permit election of APA officers to be conducted electronically via the Internet. To take effect these changes must be approved by the voting members at the General Membership Meeting at the APA Annual Seminar, this year at Myrtle Beach, SC.

The advantages of electronic voting could include: a lower cost for both the Association and the voter; immediate tallies and results; better access to members living in locations where postal delivery is variable; lifting of word limitations on candidacy letters; inclusion of candidate images; and if handled by an independent company the process is less vulnerable to political influences. Disadvantages might include: members that do not keep the National Office apprised of a valid e-mail address may only receive reminders of the election from print publications; a few members do not have Internet access (though still a smaller fraction of those with unreliable postal services), and; a some members are not fully comfortable with using the Internet.

To permit electronic voting, a Constitutional amendment is required. The only language that would be affected is found in Article VII, section C. Below is the proposed change to the Constitution. The word struck out represents the removal of the word.

The election of the President-Elect, the three Vice Presidents, the Secretary, and the four Directors shall be elected by mail ballot by majority vote of those electors, as specified by By-Laws Division VII: Election Procedures. All Officers and Directors shall take office immediately upon taking the oath of office at the annual banquet held at the annual seminar and General Membership Meeting.

A change is also required to the APA By Laws. In summary, the new language would:

1. Disband the Fair Elections Committee.
2. Shorten the window from election to taking office.
3. Institute electronic voting as the primary method of electing officers.
4. Tie the election cycle to the Annual Seminar date instead of the calendar, to allow adjustment for changes in seminar dates.
5. Allow a candidate to run for a single office during an election year.
6. Designate each of the four Director positions as distinct and separate offices.
7. Specify how runoffs would be accomplished in case of a tie.

The following is the proposed language. The text with strike-through represents language that would be deleted from the By Laws. Purple text represents new language, and regular text is the original language that would remain unchanged. Because only Divisions VI and VII are affected by this proposal, only those provisions are published here.
6. Division VI: Nominations and Fair Elections Committee (Amended August 4, 2009 XXX 2010)

6.1 Any member qualified under Division V of the By-Laws may have their name appear on the ballot if they are nominated by at least one voting member of the Association. A voting member may nominate oneself. The nomination shall be made on a form provided by the Association.

6.1 Any member qualified under Division V of the By Laws to hold APA elected office may have his or her name appear on the ballot if nominated by at least one voting member of the Association. A voting member may self-nominate. The nomination shall be made in writing and submitted to the Association National Office at least 90 days prior to the commencement of the annual seminar. Any form of written communication (e.g., electronic, facsimile, etc.) is acceptable, provided the communication can be authenticated, if necessary, as that of a voting member.

6.1.1 With the exception of self-nominees, the Immediate Past President shall notify each nominee of his or her nomination no later than 85 days prior to the commencement of the Annual Seminar. Within two days of notification, nominees must notify the Immediate Past President of his or her acceptance or rejection of the nomination.

6.2 All completed nomination forms shall be delivered to the Immediate Past President by January 1 in the calendar year of the election. Upon receipt of the nominations, the Immediate Past President shall examine the authenticity of each nomination and that the nominees meet all qualifications required by the Association to hold the office to which they have been nominated.

6.2 A candidate shall only compete for a single office in any one election year. Each Director position shall be considered a single office. If nominated for more than one office, the nominee must submit in writing to the APA National Office which one of the nominations he or she has chosen to accept. If the statement is not received from the candidate within two days of notification by the Past President of the nominations for multiple offices, the candidate shall not be placed on the ballot for any elected office in that election year.

6.3 All nominees shall deliver to the Immediate Past President by February 5 in the calendar year of the election a letter in support of their candidacy for inclusion in the ballot packet for APA members. The letter shall not be more than 500 words.

6.4 The Immediate Past President shall present to the Board of Directors a slate of all qualifying nominees. The Board of Directors considers any challenge as to whether the candidate meets all qualifications required by the Association to hold the office to which they have been nominated. The Board of Directors shall timely certify the slate of nominees for the ballot.

6.35 The Immediate Past President shall notify all candidates of the results of the election.

7. Division VII: Election Procedures

7.1 A Fair Elections Committee shall be appointed by the Immediate Past President, immediately after leaving the office of President, to conduct the annual election. The Fair Elections Committee shall consist of at least five (5) Full Members of the Association and the Immediate Past President who shall serve as Chair. At least one appointed member shall be selected from each of the three categories of membership, Private, Law Enforcement and Government; an additional Full member shall be selected so as to make the Committee broadly representative of the constituent interests of the Association.

7.1 With the exception of run-off elections as described in Sections 7.4 and 7.5, elections shall be conducted electronically and completed no later than 60 days prior to the commencement of the Annual Seminar.

7.2 A printed ballot shall be mailed to all regular members qualified to vote. The ballot shall include the names of the candidates for each office in last name alphabetical order and a space for write-in candidates. Election materials will be mailed to the membership by February 15 of each year.
7.2 The electronic ballot shall list the candidates for each office in alphabetical order by last name.

7.3 Enclosed with the printed ballot shall be biographical and goals statements by the candidates for each office, a self-addressed envelope, and a smaller inner envelope bearing only the statement, “Secret Ballot.” The marked ballot must be returned in the inner envelope, within the self-addressed envelope. Members may insert and return the “Secret Ballot” envelope in their own envelope or an agency envelope if preferred.

7.3 The election period shall remain open for seven calendar days for all elections held electronically.

7.4 As a means of certifying that the return envelope and the enclosed ballot were the result of a regular member’s vote the member’s printed name and signature shall be placed on the outside of the “Secret Ballot” envelope. The Fair Elections Committee shall count only official “Secret Ballot” envelopes designed for return ballots.

7.4 If no candidate wins 50% of the vote for an office, a run-off election shall be completed no later than 30 days prior to the commencement of the Annual Seminar.

7.4.1 The run-off election shall include only the two candidates that received the most votes unless there is a tie among more than two candidates for the two ballot positions.

7.4.1.1 In the case of such a tie for the most votes, only those candidates with the most votes shall appear on the ballot regardless of their number.

7.4.1.2 If the tie is among those with the second-most votes instead, the ballot would include the candidate with the most votes and all those tied for second-most votes regardless of their number.

7.5 Thirty (30) days shall be allowed for the voting process, i.e., for the receipt of election materials and the return of marked ballots. In the instructions accompanying the election material, a deadline for receipt of the ballots shall be announced. No ballots received after this date shall be counted.

7.5 If no candidate in the runoff election wins 50% of the vote for an office, a final vote will be taken during the General Membership at the Annual Seminar that includes all of the candidates from the runoff election.

7.6 The Fair Elections Committee will then tabulate the results of the election and notify the entire membership of the Association and report the results to the Board of Directors.

7.7 If no candidate for an office has received a majority of those valid ballots cast, a runoff election shall be held. Such ballot shall include only the two persons who receive the highest number of votes on the original ballot. A period not exceeding thirty (30) days shall be allowed for conducting the runoff election. The Chairman of the Fair Elections Committee shall retain the ballots and all other election material until the election has been certified at the annual meeting. The Board may authorize the destruction of the ballots and other election material at its annual meeting provided there is no pending contest of the election.

7.8 Any candidate wishing to contest the election results must submit a formal, written petition to the Board at or before its first session during the annual meeting setting forth all pertinent information. If this matter is not resolved by the Board to the satisfaction of all parties directly concerned, it shall be presented to the membership during the scheduled business session for final disposition.

7.9 If an election is held to be null and void by the Board, the Board may authorize an election from the floor of the annual meeting. Article VII of the Constitution applies.
In Memoriam

Jesse M. June

The APA regrets to announce the passing of Jesse M. June, age 79 years of age, on Friday, April 30, 2010. He graduated from USAMP Polygraph School on August 25, 1965. During 1973, he was approved as a full member of APA, and, on August 16, 2004, approved as a retired member of APA. He retired from the US Army CID during 1971 and owned his own private polygraph company.

Dee E. Wheeler

The APA regrets the passing of Life Member Dee E. Wheeler on April 30th, 2010 in Austin, Texas. Mr. Wheeler graduated from the Keeler Polygraph School in 1950, and attended virtually all APA seminars until his retirement in 1986. He had been with the Texas Department of Public Safety for nearly 20 years, and a polygraph supervisor for 11 years. Among his many professional accomplishments Mr. Wheeler was a Past President of the Academy for Scientific Interrogation (one of the APA predecessor organizations), member of the APA Board of Directors, member of the Board of Directors of the AAPP, and a governor's appointment to the Texas Board of Polygraph Examiners. In 1967 Mr. Wheeler received the APA Merit of Achievement Award for outstanding contributions to the polygraph profession. He served on several APA committees, including the committee that unified all polygraph associations to form the APA. Mr. Wheeler also established the polygraph sections of the Texas Department of Public Safety, Fort Worth Police Department, Austin Police Department, and Texas Department of Corrections. He wrote several published articles on the polygraph from the 1950s through the 1970s.

Employment

The Fairfax County, Virginia Police Department currently has 2 full time examiner positions open. The position job description includes administering pre-employment examinations to all Police, Fire and Sheriff's Department applicants, in addition to all criminal and specific issue exams for all 3 agencies. The job announcement for 6 positions has been posted and since closed under the Fairfax County Government Jobs website. A re-advertisement for 2 positions will be posted in the near future.

If you have any interest in one of these positions, please contact Joe Hughes, Polygraph Supervisor at - Office: 703-246-2299, Cell: 571-641-6562 or Email: Joe.Hughes@fairfaxcounty.gov.

If your association has election of officers or other important announcements, please notify the APA Magazine. Send them to: Editor@polygraph.org.
Announcements

Physiology Instructor

Joel Reicherter, Professor Emeritus, SUNY and adjunct instructor at DACA is available to teach physiology at your school. Professor Reicherter is a practicing polygraph examiner and member of the APA. For information, please visit www.universitypolygraph.com.

New PCSOT Text Available

Now available, a new text on PCSOT titled The Use of the Polygraph in Assessing, Treating and Supervising Sex Offenders, edited by Dr. Daniel T. Wilcox. It contains 14 chapters from recognized experts in the study of sex offenders, offender management, polygraph and advanced technologies. To order the book or to read a chapter excerpt, visit the publisher’s website at www.wiley.com. Also available at Amazon.com and many bookstores.

Call for Papers

In 2010 the APA will publish a special edition on courtroom testimony. We are actively seeking original works that will assist APA members in the preparation, conduct, reporting, and testimony of polygraph examinations for court purposes. Areas may include, but are not restricted to PCSOT exams, evidentiary exams, Paired (Marin Protocol) Testing, stipulated exams, and court-ordered exams. Manuscripts will be accepted until September 1, 2010. Please send electronic copies to Editor@polygraph.org, or to PO Box 10411, Ft. Jackson, SC 29207.

William J. Yankee Scholarship Award

The William J. Yankee Scholarship is now open for the 2010 calendar year. Candidates must have a 4-year college degree, and submit a packet to the National Office by June 1st. The packet must include a cover letter as well as an essay on the polygraph or related areas. Candidates must also have their college transcripts sent directly from the institution to the National Office. A committee, chaired by the APA Editor, will review the packets and recommend a choice to the APA Board of Directors. The selectee must use the award monies toward an APA accredited polygraph school, but may not use them for training already started. For more information send an e-mail to Editor@polygraph.org, or call (803) 463-1096.

Mentors Wanted

The APA is considering the feasibility of a mentorship program but this will never happen without the support of our more experienced members. We are building a standing list of mentor volunteers. If you have five years or more experience and are interested in giving back to our profession, please contact the mentorship committee by email: polygraphman@hotmail.com
SPIRIT OF THE BADGE: 60 True Police Stories of Divine Guidance, Miracles & Intuition

“Oddities, ‘gotchas’, tears and inspiration: Ingrid Dean has captured them all in this great collection for those of us who care about the dedicated folks living their lives on the street in law enforcement. A great read!”

Lynn Marcy. Marcy Consulting Services

By Ingrid P. Dean

A Detroit police officer miraculously walks away from a barrage of Uzi bullets, even though they were aimed directly at him.

An Ontario conservation officer loses his badge, only to find it one hundred miles north from where he lost it; he finds the badge in an eagle’s nest that had fallen down with a tree—in a wooded area he’d never been to before.

A polygraph examiner interviews an unlikely murder suspect that a psychic finds by intuiting his name. The subject becomes a very likely suspect after the polygraph!

I know that talented polygraph examiners, police and private, have a fond appreciation for the human psyche. Thus, I am writing this article because I know polygraph examiners would enjoy reading these types of stories.

Spirit of the Badge: 60 True Police Stories of Divine Guidance, Miracles & Intuition began as my M.A. culminating project in Transpersonal Studies and then became a book. The “transpersonal” is an area of psychology that explores “beyond the person,” which includes anything metaphysical, paranormal, synchronistic, and/or unexplainable—any conditions that are still mysteries to the human psyche.

As both a 20-yr. seasoned police officer and police polygraph examiner for the Michigan State Police, I see how misunderstood our positions can be. The media has done nothing, really, but exploit our professions rather than actually examine the human being behind the job—let alone notice the miracles we sometimes see.

As polygraph examiners and police officers, we often see things that others do not see. We are almost understand that the most unlikely things can occur and that some things are not what they appear to be.

During my research project, I found that not all police officers or polygraph examiners saw things exactly like I did from a religious or spiritual point of view but that they usually had no difficulty sharing their transpersonal experiences. The collection of true stories in this book reflects how we respond to unforeseen circumstances and how these instances require awareness, objectivity, and an intimate knowing of self. The stories are exceptional human experiences.

The chapters include angels and apparitions, dreams and intuition, healing with humor, lessons of the heart, symbols/signs/synchronicity and unexplainable phenomena. Do you have an unusual story that falls under any of these chapters? Would you put a copy of this book in your polygraph monitoring room so that police officers can read it? This is an inspirational book and not a religious one. The messages are healing and profound.

Special Offer to Fellow Polygraph Examiners: I will ship you a free copy of this book if you agree to help find an exceptional police story that fits under one of the category chapters listed. The stories should be emotionally-evoking and have a miracle value of their own. It is my dream to publish a series of books like these, but can only do it with police/polygraph help. If interested, please contact me personally through any of the below-mentioned methods.

To Order Book and/or Audiobook: Go to my website www.spiritofthebadge.com and click “Order Book”, or contact me by phone (231) 946-2115, or E-Mail: Deva109@aol.com. The book makes a wonderful gift to both police and non-police officers.

"A humanizing portrayal of police officers who relate in their own words their experiences of mysterious or unexplained phenomena, amazing coincidences, or cases where their sixth sense of intuition saved them [and others] from harm.”

Phillip D. Schertzing, Ph.D. - Michigan State University School of Criminal Justice
Accredited Basic and Advanced Training
By Internationally Known Polygraph Experts

Nathan J. Gordon and William L. Fleisher

- They Wrote the Book
- ASIT PolySuite Algorithm Creators
- Software Inventors
- Peer-Reviewed Scientific Research
- Teaching Around The World

Academy for Scientific Investigative Training
Cutting-Edge Forensic Innovators

ADVANCE YOUR AGENCY, & CAREER
- Basic Polygraph
- Advanced Polygraph
- Continuing Education
- Post Conviction Sexual Offender Training
- Proprietary Algorithms for Chart Analysis
- Forensic Assessment Interview Technique
- Integrated Zone Comparison Technique
- Horizontal Scoring System
- Manual Algorithm for Data Analysis
- Integrated Interrogation Technique
- Three DVD’s on Interview & Interrogation
- NEW SCORING SOFTWARE: ASIT Polysuite™
  Now Offered by Lafayette

To register, for more information, for training at your location, to order the 2nd Edition of Effective Interviewing and Interrogation Techniques:

UNITED STATES: Nathan J. Gordon, Director
E-Mail: truthdoctor@polygraph-training.com

MIDDLE EAST: Essam Ali Gamal-El-Din
Voice: 2027607178 Cell: 2010-164-0503
E-Mail: academytruthseeker@yahoo.com

SINGAPORE: Dr. Anthony Chin
Cell: 65 9069 4769
E-Mail: asiatruthseeker@yahoo.com

LATIN & SOUTH AMERICA: Tuvia Shurany
Cell: 972-54-884-4000
E-Mail: tuvia@livecatcher.com

2010 A.S.I.T. Courses

Polygraph 101 Basic
(Academics: 8 weeks, Post-Grad: Two Weeks)
Jan. 11 – Mar. 5; Mar. 15 – May 7;
May 17 – Jul. 9; Sept. 13 – Nov. 5

Advanced Polygraph
Nov. 15 and 16

Post Conviction (PCSOT)
Mar. 8 – 12; Jul. 12 – 16; Nov. 8 – 12

Advanced PCSOT
May 12 – 14

Forensic Assessment Interviewing and Integrated Interrogation Techniques (FAINT)
Jan. 25 – 29; Mar. 29 – Apr. 2;
June 7 – 11; Sept. 27 – Oct. 1

Academy for Scientific Investigative Training
1704 Locust Street, Second Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19103 U.S.A.
www. Polygraph-training.com
1-215-732-3349

© Copyright 2010 A.S.I.T. All rights reserved.

Attention: If you ran a high profile examination that would be educational and informative to your professional colleagues, the APA Magazine would be a great place to get the word out. These articles typically run about 1000 - 1500 words. The test charts are also helpful. If you have a case to share, send your article to Editor@polygraph.org.
Polygraphists Professional Liability Coverage

Coverage Includes (but is not limited to):

Professional and Personal Injury Liability

Optional Coverages Available:

Interviewing

Written Testing

Private Investigation

Background Checks

Law Enforcement Polygraphs

General Liability (available in most states)

For specific information write, fax or call Melanie Javens at:

Complete Equity Markets, Inc.
1190 Flex Court
Lake Zurich, Illinois 60047-1578

www.cemins.com

Toll Free In U.S. & Canada (800) 323-6234
In Illinois (847) 541-0900 • Fax (847) 541-0444
Polygraph Examiner Training Schedule

**Academy for Scientific Investigative Training**

March 15 - May 7, 2010  
May 17 - July 9, 2010  
September 13 - November 5, 2010

**PCSOT**  
July 12 - 16, 2010  
November 8 - 12, 2010

**Advanced PCSOT**  
May 12 - 14, 2010

**Forensic Assessment Interviewing & Interrogation Techniques (FAINT)**  
June 7 - 11, 2010  
September 27 - October 1, 2010

**American International Institute of Polygraph**

April 12 - June 18, 2010 (10 weeks)  
April 20 - June 4, 2010 (8 weeks)  
May 15, 2010 (Saturday classes begin)  
June 7 - July 30, 2010 (Ohio)  
August 30 - November 5, 2010 (10 weeks)  
August 30 - October 22, 2010 (8 weeks)  
September 25, 2010 (Saturday classes begin)

**Advanced PCSOT and Advanced Polygraph**  
August 9 - August 13, 2010

**Backster School of Lie Detection**

June 7 - July 30, 2010  
September 20 - November 12, 2010  
January 24 – March 18, 2011  
June 6 – July 29, 2011

**PCSOT**  
November 15 - 19, 2010 (tentative)

**Advanced PCSOT**  
November 20 - 22, 2010 (tentative)

**Annual Polygraph Examiner Work Conference**  
December 6 - 10, 2010

**Defense Academy for Credibility Assessment**

April 27 - July 28, 2010  
August 17 - November 18, 2010

**Gazit International Polygraph School**

May 30 – July 23, 2010  
October 3 – November 25, 2010

**International Academy of Polygraph**

April 26 - June 18, 2010  
September 20 - November 12, 2010

**Latinamerican Polygraph Institute**

February 1 - April 23, 2010 (Day session)  
March 8 - June 25, 2010 (Night session)  
March 31 - August 22, 2010 (Day session)  
August 23 - December 10, 2010 (Night session)  
September 13 - December 15, 2010 (Day session)

**Advanced Courses**

**Interview and Interrogation Techniques**  
September 6 - September 17, 2010

**Polygraph Techniques and Chart Interpretation**  
April 1 - April 6, 2010  
September 20 - September 25, 2010

**Advanced Course in Polygraph Techniques**  
May 3 - May 8,  
August 23 to August 28

**Maryland Institute of Criminal Justice**

March 29 - May 21, 2010  
April 5 - May 28, 2010 (Lafayette, IN)  
September 20 - November 12, 2010

**PCSOT**  
November 15 - 19, 2010
Introducing the All-New CPS Pro
Reinventing the instrument that started it all...

TRADITION. INNOVATION. QUALITY.
Since 1930, Stoelting has been on the forefront of design and manufacture of reliable polygraph instrumentation. This third generation Computerized Polygraph System (CPS) represents the very latest in state-of-the-art digital technology and innovation.

CPS Pro available now at www.StoeltingCo.com!

NEW FEATURES:
• Updated high-resolution, 24-bit analog-to-digital conversion circuitry
• Records up to 12 channels
• Medical-grade LEMO and Luer inputs and connectors
• Use either Electronic or Pneumatic Respiration Transducer
• Use either Skin Conductance or Skin Resistance
• Cardiograph supports up to 200 mm Hg
• Plug-and-Play via a USB 2.0 connection. No driver installation is required
• Use with current easy-to-use, powerful, and feature-rich CPS software

*NEW* THORACIC RESPIRATION CHANNELS
Records thoracic respiration using either our electronic Pneumotrace II Transducer or our Classic Pneumatic Pneumograph

*NEW* ABDOMINAL RESPIRATION CHANNELS
Records and measures abdominal respiration using either our electronic Pneumotrace II Transducer or our Classic Pneumatic Pneumograph

CARDIO CHANNELS
Blood Pressure: Records relative blood pressure and pulse rate. Cardiograph provides continuous digital display of subject's pulse rate and cuff pressure, eliminating the need for a pressure gauge on the cardio tubing. Optimal cuff pressure is between 52 and 62 mm Hg for subject comfort. Range is 0 to 200 mm Hg.

*NEW* Finger Cuff: Records blood volume and pulse rate from an occlusive finger cuff. Range is 0 to 200 mm Hg.

Plethysmograph: Records pulse rate and blood volume changes from the fingertip using a photoelectric sensor

ELECTRODERMAL CHANNELS
Skin Conductance: Records electrodermal activity using a low constant voltage circuit (0.5V)

*NEW* Skin Resistance: Records electrodermal activity using a low constant current circuit (2.5µA)

Aux 1 (Skin Potential): Records the electrical activities of the sweat glands themselves, with no external voltage applied to the skin

ADDITIONAL CHANNELS
Activity Monitor: Records subject body movements from an activity sensor pad.

Voice Marking Channel: Records the exact moment of question onset and offset (examiner), and the moment of answer (subject).

*NEW* Aux 2: This channel was incorporated for future development. Future polygraph research efforts may be devoted to Pupil Diameter, Skin Temperature, EKG, Continuous Blood Pressure and more.

*TAKE ADVANTAGE OF OUR REDUCED PRICING FOR CPS II INSTRUMENTS!
8 Channel CPS II was $6,995, now only $4,495! 5 Channel CPS II was $5,995, now only $3,995!
Upcoming Seminars

The Indiana Polygraph Association (IPA) will be holding its 2010 Spring Training Conference on Monday, June 14th at the Indiana State Police Post Conference Center, 8620 E. 21st Street, Indianapolis, IN. Training session will be conducted by Pam Shaw. This training is offered at no cost to current IPA members; $100 training fee for non-members.

For further information contact Sid Newton at 317-921-5336 or snewton@isp.in.gov.

The International Polygraph Services Center is holding a seminar in Mexico City, Mexico on July 26 - 30, 2010. Accommodations will be at the Hotel NM, Liverpool 155, Colonia Juárez, Tel. (52 55) 5229-1511. Presenters include: Louis Rovner, Shlomo Bruck, Marty Oelrich, and Raymond Nelson. Cost of the seminar is $6,000 M.N. (550 USD) + IVA. For further information, contact International Polygraph Services Center, Tels: (52 55) 5533-7349 • 5563-6547 • 5511-1999, via e-mail: seminario.2010@poligrafia.com.mx or ipto@poligrafia.com.mx, or visit their website at http://www.poligrafia.com.mx.

The California Association of Polygraph Examiners (CAPE) will be holding their next Training Seminar on November 5-6, 2010 (Friday-Saturday) at the Loews Coronado Bay Resort, 4000 Coronado Bay Road, Coronado, CA 92118. Call: 1(800) 815-6397 or 1(619) 424-4000 for reservations. Gordon Moore and Tim Schroeder are scheduled to teach. For more information visit www.californiapolygraph.com or contact CAPE Secretary Bob Heard at (909) 387-0343 (PST) Tue-Fridays.

The Latinamerican Polygraph Institute is sponsoring the World Congress of Forensic Sciences and Polygraph on October 21-23 in Cartegena, Colombia. See ad on page 30 of this magazine for further information.

New Jersey Polygraphists, Inc., will hold a seminar on October 13-15, 2010 at the Hilton Hotel, Boston Avenue & Boardwalk, Atlantic City, NJ. On Wednesday, October 13th, Esther Harwell will speak on Chart Interpretation, and Pre-test Interview Setting up PLQ’s. On Thursday and Friday (October 14th & 15th), Ray Nelson will present on the topics of: 3-position study meeting criteria in Daubert followed by algorithm research made easy to understand; Physiology for polygraph examiners presented as a practical approach in order to equate the tracings to something meaningful in the examinee’s physiology during the response or lack of same; and The Utah Technique.)

He that never changes his opinions, never corrects his mistakes, will never be wiser on the morrow than he is today. --Tryon Edwards
Cops Teaching Cops
Learning From The Best

OCPI is committed to teaching the examiners of tomorrow by utilizing the latest technology. OCPI emphasizes a “hands on” approach, utilizing mock crime/pre-employment scenarios.

OCPI graduates will be trained in a wide variety of polygraph techniques, with an emphasis on those formats currently in use by Federal government agencies.

COURSES OFFERED

- Eight-Week Basic Polygraph Examiner Course
- Five-Day Advanced Examiner Course
- Test for Espionage and Sabotage (TES)
- Two-Day Test Data Analysis Course (TDA)
- PCSOT (New APA Model Policy)
- Three-Day Interview and Interrogation Course

The Five-Day Advanced Examiner Course is approved by the APA and AAPP for 40 hours of continuing education credit.

Focusing on the prevention of “Insider Threat” currently facing police agencies and our Nation’s Infrastructure

Our professional facilities are designed toward an adult learning environment. Each polygraph suite is equipped with state of the art digital recording equipment, enabling OCPI instructors to provide individual feedback to each student. Copies of the digital recordings are then provided to the students for self evaluation.

Discount housing information can be obtained by checking our website or calling our office

Leonard Salcedo
President & Director
lsalcedo@ocpica.com

Joanne Honea
Assistant Director & Chief Instructor
jhonea@ocpica.com

Trust, but verify
Interested in advertising your business or product in the APA Magazine?

Simply send your electronic ad in .jpeg or .pdf file format, to the editor at editor@polygraph.org, and a printed copy and check in the corresponding amount to Robbie Bennett at the APA National Office, P.O. Box 8037, Chattanooga, TN 37414. Here are the rates:

- Full Page = $200 per issue
- Half Page = $100 per issue
- Quarter Page = $50 per issue

Don’t worry, short line items in the Buy and Sell and Upcoming Seminar sections are still free.

As always, we publish (at no charge) in each Magazine a listing of upcoming polygraph training sessions for APA accredited schools.

Submissions and/or technical questions regarding your ad should be sent to editor@polygraph.org. Please note that submission deadlines are posted on page 3 of each issue.

---

THE BACKSTER SCHOOL OF LIE DETECTION
Celebrating our School’s 51st Year!

Will your school be there in the future for you?

The generally recognized leader and premier school throughout the world in establishing and teaching polygraph technique standards. Used by Law Enforcement agencies for over 50 years!

All schools are not the same! You’ll get what you pay for!
(Become a part of history …learn directly from the creator of Modern Polygraph Technique!)

Polygraph Examiner Training Courses

- 320 hour resident basic training phase plus field project
- Annual five-day work conference for professional polygraphists to upgrade their skills
- 40-hour JPCOT & APA Post Conviction Sex Offender Polygraph Examiner Training (PCSOT) Course
- **30 hour JPCOT & APA Advanced Post Conviction Sex Offender Polygraph Examiner Training Course***
- **16 hour Polygraph for Immigration Law Course (I-CARE)**

Accredited by the American Polygraph Association (APA) since 1966.
Recognized by the American Association of Police Polygraphists (AAP), the California Association of Polygraph Examiners (CAPE) and virtually all International, State and Local Polygraph Associations!

Cleve Backster: Director and Chief Instructor (Charter & Life Member of both APA & AAP)
Originator of the Backster Zone Comparison Technique, and the first system for numerical evaluation of polygraph charts, both now generally adopted as the standard throughout the polygraph field.

8-WEEK BASIC POLYGRAPH EXAMINER TRAINING COURSES ($4,700)
- June 7 - July 30, 2010 (PE-182)
- September 20 - November 12, 2010 (PE-183)
- January 24 - March 18, 2011 (PE-184)
- June 6 - July 29, 2011 (PE-185)
- September 12 - November 4, 2011 (PE-186)

2-DAY POLYGRAPH FOR IMMIGRATION LAW (I-CARE) COURSE (Cost $300)
Tentatively scheduled for summer, 2010 (Register online to be placed on information list)

POST CONVICTION SEX OFFENDER TESTING TRAINING (PCSOT) COURSE ($600)
- (Tentative) November 15 - 19, 2010
- (Tentative) March 21 - 25, 2011
- (Tentative) November 7 - 11, 2011

3-DAY ADVANCED PCSOT WEEKEND (SAT, SUN, & MON) TRAINING SEMINAR ($400)
- (Tentative) November 20 - 22, 2010 (Taught to both JPCOT & APA Standards)
- (Tentative) March 26 - 28, 2011 (Taught to both JPCOT & APA Standards)
- (Tentative) November 12 - 14, 2011 (Taught to both JPCOT & APA Standards)

5-DAY POLYGRAPH EXAMINER WORK CONFERENCE ($550)
- 53rd Annual December 6 - 10, 2010
- 54th Annual December 5 - 9, 2011

The Backster School of Lie Detection
ATTN: JT Adams, Registrar
861 Sixth Avenue, Suite 403
San Diego, CA 92101
Tel: (619) 233-6669 Fax: (619) 233-3441
Website: www.backster.net e-mail: clevebackster@cs.com

---

THE BACKSTER SCHOOL OF LIE DETECTION
Celebrating our School’s 51st Year!

Who published the first paper on, and coined the expression, the “Silent Answer Test”?

(answer on page 35)
Visitors and locals agree that Dolly Parton’s Dixie Stampede Dinner and Show in Myrtle Beach, South Carolina is a fun-filled, action-packed extravaganza that everyone should experience! It’s the perfect place for families, friends and groups to gather for spectacular special effects, amazing stunts by the most talented performers in the area.

At the Dixie Stampede, each ticket includes our special Carriage Room Opening Act, the thrilling main show in our beautiful Arena and a mouth-watering four-course dinner complete with a delicious dessert.

Our Carriage Room Opening Act is something you won’t want to miss! 50 minutes before our Dixie Stampede show extravaganza, settle into our Carriage Room for fun and entertainment. You never know who you’ll see on stage! Or you may find yourself amazed by fantastic feats of juggling by our featured Carriage Room performers. Who knows… you, too, may find yourself on stage having the time of your life! You won’t to miss it!

With plenty of seating and exciting views from two levels, enjoy our Opening Act while enjoying popcorn, peanuts and cold Pepsi or one of our exotic specialty fruit drink (non-alcoholic) in a collector series Souvenir Boot Mug. So come early so you don’t miss a single minute of fun at the Dixie Stampede!

Following the Carriage Room Show, you’ll be ushered into our giant 35,000 square foot arena for the grand Dixie Stampede Dinner & Show Extravaganza. It’s more than a show…it’s an adventure!

The Dixie Stampede Dinner and Show involves live animals, dramatic lighting, sound and pyrotechnics. If you or anyone in your party has allergies or medical conditions, please be advised to take the necessary precautions prior to entering the facility.

8901-B North Kings Hwy, Myrtle Beach, SC 29577

REGULAR TICKET PRICES - $46.99
APA TICKET PRICES - $15.00

CONTACT THE APA NATIONAL OFFICE OR COMPLETE ORDER AREA ON SEMINAR REGISTRATION FORM
ADVANCED RESERVATION REQUIRED
AMERICAN POLYGRAPH ASSOCIATION
HILTON MYRTLE BEACH
10000 BEACH CLUB DRIVE, MYRTLE BEACH SC 29572

All room reservations must be made individually through the Hotel’s reservation department by calling 1-800-876-0010 (Ask for the APA group rate)

APA FED ID # 52-1035722
Plan now to attend the APA 45th Annual Seminar/Workshop,
SEPTEMBER 12 – 17, 2010
Room rate: *$120.00 Single/Double occupancy, plus taxes (currently 12% tax) FREE PARKING

CUTOFF DATE for hotel reservations is 08/10/10 or until APA’s room allotment is fulfilled. Number of rooms are limited. Individual departure dates will be reconfirmed upon check-in. (72 HOUR CANCELLATION)

Seminar Chair: Robbie S. Bennett – 800/272-8037, 423/892-3992 FAX: 423/894-5435
Seminar Program Chair: Vickie Murphy-Carr-410/987-6665
Each registered person will be provided handout material;
ID badge and tickets to all APA sponsored events.

IMPORTANT: The pre-registration discount is good only if payment is received on or before August 25, 2010.

Registration Hours – Sunday, 9/12/10 (10:00 am-6:00 pm)
On-Site – Monday, 9/13/10 (8:00 am -12:00 Noon)
Seminar Sessions– Monday-Friday, 9/13/10 – 9/17/10

Complete the form below, attach check, VISA, MC or AE information payable to the APA and mail to:
APA National Office, PO Box 8037,
Chattanooga, TN 37414-0037
Or FAX to: 423/894-5435
to arrive no later than 08/25/10 for applicable discount. Payment information and registration received after 08/25/10 will be charged the on-site fee.

NAME______________________ BUSINESS PHONE______________________
ADDRESS______________________ ZIP______________________
NAME OF GUEST(S)________________ CHILDREN/AGES________________
NAME BADGE (CALLED BY)________________ GUEST (CALLED BY)________________

PRE PAID BY AUGUST 25, 2010
$350 – Member/Applicant _____
$475 – Member/Applicant W/Guest _____
$125 – Additional Guest _____
$500 – Non-Member _____
$625 – Non-Member W/Guest _____

FEE RECEIVED AFTER AUGUST 25, 2010
$400 – Member/Applicant _____
$525 – Member/Applicant W/Guest _____
$175 – Additional Guest _____
$550 – Non-Member _____
$675 – Non-Member W/Guest _____

ADDITIONAL $50.00 FOR WALK-INS
*GUEST FEE includes APA SPONSORED EVENTS: Reception, Guest Breakfast, and Banquet.

*YOUR NAMETAG IS YOUR ADMISSION TICKET TO ALL EVENTS AND ACTIVITIES. PLEASE WEAR IT AT ALL TIMES DURING THE CONFERENCE.

DATE OF ARRIVAL___________________ DATE OF DEPARTURE___________________

VISA (  ) MC (  ) AE (  ) (CVV2) EXP:_____________________
(CVV2 is a 3 digit number found on the back of your VISA or MC card or a 4 digit number on the front of the AE).
SIGNATURE__________________________ 2010

DIXIE STAMPEDE DINNER & SHOW
TUESDAY SEPTEMBER 14
BUSES LEAVE HOTEL AT 4:15 PM

# TICKETS _____ @ $15.00 = ___________

APACancellations Refund Policy:
Cancellations received in writing prior to 08/25/10 will receive a full refund. Persons canceling after 08/25/10 will not receive a refund but will be provided with the handout material.

CONTINUING EDUCATION IS VITAL TO YOUR SUCCESS AND SHOULD BE A LIFELONG PURSUIT

Tax Deductions:
All expenses of continuing education (including registration fees, travel, meals and lodging) taken to maintain and improve professional skills are tax deductible subject to the limitations set forth in the Internal Revenue Code.

(The registration fee includes professional instruction, seminar materials, AM and PM Refreshment Breaks)

*UP TO 100 GUESTROOMS WILL BE AT THE PREVAILING FEDERAL PER DIEM RATE.

All reservations must be guaranteed by a major credit card or advance deposit in the amount of one night's lodging. Reservations not guaranteed will be automatically cancelled at the cut-off date.

*GUEST FEE includes APA SPONSORED EVENTS: Reception, Guest Breakfast, and Banquet.

YOUR NAMETAG IS YOUR ADMISSION TICKET TO ALL EVENTS AND ACTIVITIES. PLEASE WEAR IT AT ALL TIMES DURING THE CONFERENCE.

DATE OF ARRIVAL ___________________ DATE OF DEPARTURE ___________________

VISA (  ) MC (  ) AE (  ) (CVV2) EXP: ________________________
(CVV2 is a 3 digit number found on the back of your VISA or MC card or a 4 digit number on the front of the AE).
SIGNATURE __________________________ 2010
THE
AMERICAN
POLYGRAPH
ASSOCIATION
presents

45TH ANNUAL SEMINAR/WORKSHOP

2010 SEMINAR PROGRAM
VICKIE T. MURPHY-CARR, CHAIR

HILTON MYRTLE BEACH
10000 BEACH CLUB DRIVE
MYRTLE BEACH, SC 29572
1-800-876-0010

SEPTEMBER 12 - 17, 2010
**MONDAY, September 13, 2010**

**CLASSROOM A**
8:00 – 12:00 NOON

**OPENING CEREMONIES**

- **Call to Order** – Daniel E. Sosnowski, APA President
- **Master of Ceremonies** – Vickie T. Murphy-Carr, APA Secretary
- **Presentation of Colors** – (TBA) Color Guard
- **The National Anthem** – (TBA)
- **Pledge of Allegiance** – Vickie T. Murphy-Carr, APA Secretary, 2010 Seminar Program Chair
  Milton O. “Skip” Webb, Co Chair
- **Bag Pipes and Drums** – (TBA)
- **Invocation** – (TBA)
- **Welcome to Myrtle Beach** – (TBA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>9:00-10:00</th>
<th>Do You Think You’re Smarter Than a Polygraph Student?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dale Austin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASSROOM A</th>
<th>CLASSROOM B</th>
<th>CLASSROOM C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10:00 – 12:00</td>
<td>10:00 – 12:00</td>
<td>10:00 – 12:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPPA</td>
<td>Where Did I Go Wrong?</td>
<td>Cross Cultural Interviewing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James W. Bassett</td>
<td>Milton O. “Skip” Webb</td>
<td>Mark Foy, DOD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10:30 – 10:45 Break – Sponsored by:

12:00 – 1:00 Lunch (On Your Own)

**CLASSROOM A**

- **1:00 – 3:00**
  - Effective Counter-Countermeasures
    James W. Bassett
  - **3:00-5:00**
    - PCSOT Standards
      Charles E. Slupski

2:30 – 2:45 Break – Sponsored by: TBA

3:30 – 3:45 Break – Sponsored by: TBA

**APA ISSUES IN THE DIFFERENT FIELDS OF POLYGRAPH**
5:00 – 6:00

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASSROOM A</th>
<th>CLASSROOM B</th>
<th>CLASSROOM C</th>
<th>CLASSROOM D</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PRIVATE</td>
<td>GOVERNMENT</td>
<td>LAW ENFORCEMENT</td>
<td>INTERNATIONAL PANEL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**TUESDAY, September 14, 2010**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASSROOM A</th>
<th>CLASSROOM B</th>
<th>CLASSROOM C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **8:00 – 12:00**  
Interviewing Techniques  
Daniel Baxter and Lorry Ginovsky,  
DOD | **8:00 – 10:00**  
Polygraph Issues and Practical Solutions for the ADA, ADAAA and for the new EEOC Guidelines  
Stanley B. Walters | **8:00 – 12:00**  
MGQT for Dummies  
Billy H. Thompson |
| | **10:00-12:00**  
PCSOT Issues  
Daniel Sosnowski |

9:15 – 9:30  
Break – Sponsored by: TBA

10:30 – 10:45  
Break – Sponsored by: TBA

12:00 – 1:00  
Lunch (On Your Own)

**APA ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING**  
1:00 – 4:00  
CLASSROOM A

**4:15 PM**  
DOLLY PARTON’S DIXIE STAMPEDE  
Dinner and Show  
$15.00

Bus transportation furnished by: Axciton Systems, Complete Equity Markets, Inc., Lafayette Instruments, Limestone Technologies and Stoelting Company
### Classroom A

**8:00 – 12:00**
Practicals in PCSOT Question Formulation:
Do’s and Don’ts
Charles E. Slupski

**1:00 – 3:00**
Part 2
Cross Cultural Interviewing
Mark Foy, DOD

### Classroom B

**8:00 – 12:00**
Multi-Issue Screening
Raymond Nelson

**1:00 – 3:00**
Blind Acquaintance Test
Chad Russell

### Classroom C

**8:00 – 10:00**

**10:00-12:00**
International Panel
Moderated by
Frank Horvath, Ph.D

### Classroom D

**3:15 – 5:45**
POLYGRAPH INSTRUMENTS WORKSHOP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classroom A</th>
<th>Classroom B</th>
<th>Classroom C</th>
<th>Classroom D</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AXCITON SYSTEMS</td>
<td>LAFAYETTE INSTRUMENTS</td>
<td>LIMESTONE TECHNOLOGY</td>
<td>STOEELTING INSTRUMENTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce White</td>
<td>Christopher Faucett</td>
<td>Jamie Brown</td>
<td>Shawn Edwards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time</td>
<td>Location A</td>
<td>Time</td>
<td>Location B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00 – 12:00</td>
<td>Do You Think You Know What You Thought I Said? A Practical Approach to Question Formulation</td>
<td>8:00 – 12:00</td>
<td>Do’s and Don’t of EPPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Steven D. Duncan</td>
<td></td>
<td>T.V. O’Malley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:15 – 9:30</td>
<td>Break – Sponsored by:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:30 – 10:45</td>
<td>Break – Sponsored by:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:00 – 1:00</td>
<td>Lunch (On Your Own)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1:00 – 5:00</td>
<td>Utilization of Polygraph in Sex Offender Treatment</td>
<td>1:00 – 3:00</td>
<td>Interrogation Tips for Nerds Like Me</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Troy Timmons, M.A., LPC</td>
<td></td>
<td>John R. Schwartz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3:00 – 5:00</td>
<td>Polygraph &amp; the Law: A Legal Update</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gordon Vaughan</td>
<td></td>
<td>APA General Counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:30 – 2:45</td>
<td>Break – Sponsored by:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6:30 BANQUET</td>
<td>Guest Speaker – TBA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### FRIDAY, September 17, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASSROOM A</th>
<th>CLASSROOM B</th>
<th>CLASSROOM C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>8:00 – 12:00</strong></td>
<td><strong>8:00 – 10:00</strong></td>
<td><strong>8:00 – 10:00</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polygraph &amp; the Law of Interrogations &amp; Confessions</td>
<td>PCSOT Issues</td>
<td>Credibility Assessment Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gordon Vaughan</td>
<td>Marty Oelrich</td>
<td>Stuart M. Senter, Ph.D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9:15 – 9:30 Break – Sponsored by:

| | | |
| **10:00 – 12:00** | **10:00 – 12:00** | **10:00 – 12:00** |
| New Horizons: The Use Of Polygraph with Domestic Violence and Alcohol Related Offenses | Ethical Issues | |
| Troy Timmons, M.A., LPC | William Teigen | |

10:30 – 10:45 Break – Sponsored by:

12:00 – 1:00 Lunch (On Your Own)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASSROOM A</th>
<th>CLASSROOM B</th>
<th>CLASSROOM C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1:00 – 3:00</strong></td>
<td><strong>1:00 – 3:00</strong></td>
<td><strong>1:00 – 3:00</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Evidence for Technical Questions in Polygraph Techniques</td>
<td>Report Writing</td>
<td>Horizontal Scoring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald J. Krapohl and Barry Cushman</td>
<td>T.V. O’Malley</td>
<td>Nathan J. Gordon and Tuvia Shurany</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3:00 – 3:15 Break – Sponsored by:

### 3:15

**CLOSING REMARKS**

APA President, Nate Gordon
WORLD CONGRESS OF FORENSIC SCIENCES AND POLYGRAPH
SHARING IDEAS, EXPERIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FOR A SAFER WORLD
CARTAGENA-COLOMBIA
OCTOBER 21, 22 AND 23, 2010

The World Congress of Forensic Sciences and Polygraph has been planned as an academic event that joins forensic disciplines of credibility assessment, polygraph and all other forensic sciences in order to contribute to successful crime investigations in a global world that demands from its scientific community its best efforts in the prevention or the resolution of crimes.

Carrera 46 No. 93-70 Barrio La Castellana
PBX: (571) 2369630  Tel: (571) 2571913-4829421  Fax: (571) 7537558
email: info@congresoscienciasforense.com
Bogotá - Colombia
www.congresoscienciasforense.com
Tech Bit
Are You Off-Color?
By Gregg Marshall

Back in the early days of the PC, a color screen was a luxury for the “rich” with a whopping 320 by 200 resolution (about the same as most current cell phones) and all of 16 different colors. They were expensive, often more than $1,000.

If you got a color monitor you were happy to see anything close to red, blue and/or green, much less shades. But that didn’t matter since almost all applications were text based. A phrase at the time was WYSIWYG, what you see is what you get, but only in text. A graphics program would let you paint in those 16 colors with the ease of using an etch-a-sketch. But that didn’t really matter; there weren’t any affordable color printers.

Jump forward 20 years. Monitors display at 1280 x 1024 resolution with over 16 million color shades and sell for about $100. Everyone is running a GUI (graphical user interface, a.k.a. Windows). And photo quality ink jet printers are “free” after rebates.

90% of all cameras sold this year were digital. More and more people are downloading their pictures onto their computers and using software like Photoshop or Paintshop Pro to retouch those pictures.

But when you hit print, what you see is not what you get. Colors that looked good on screen don’t print the same way. It’s now important that your monitor colors be better than a close approximation.

There are low cost solutions...

One is Huey, from Pantone. Pantone is known for being the experts at color matching. Almost every print job uses Pantone color matched ink. Huey is about the size of a small cigar and plugs into a USB port, where it gets its power. Install the Huey software and it color calibrates your monitor and adjusts it to the lighting conditions of your room. Leave it plugged in its stand and it re-adjusts the monitor as the lighting changes. I noticed immediately after installing Huey that my monitor had been displaying everything much too bluish (e.g. too cool), that made my prints come out too red (actually more like brown) when what I printed what looked good on screen.

The calibration process is automatic. First Huey measures the ambient room light (intensity and color). Then you place Huey on your monitor/LCD screen. The Huey software puts up shades of grey and various colors and measures what the display shows. From that it can calculate the monitor’s profile and make its adjustments. The last step shows the difference between the uncorrected and

(continued on page 40)
The APA has successfully conducted the first-ever International APA Conference in Singapore, April 13-16, 2010. Forty-five polygraph examiners attended four days of workshops conducted by eight board members of the APA. The feedback from our hosts was very positive and the head of the polygraph programs were very impressed with the feedback as well. The APA would like to continue this type of training for members across the globe. I again would like to thank APA member Cholan Kopparumsolan and his staff for making this seminar possible.

The question of electronic voting was discussed in detail at the last Board of Directors teleconference meeting. The information is published in this issue of the APA Magazine for members to review. The overall decision will be voted upon by members at the Annual Meeting which will be held in Myrtle Beach.

The other question that will be addressed and discussed is the issue of creating the position of a Vice President, International as well as changing the name of our organization. I have mentioned this situation in my last message and the feedback has been very positive for these changes. It is time for us to realize that the future of the APA needs to incorporate and embrace international members. As I have pointed out, of the new members that are approved, at least 35% of them come from outside the US. The other issue that one has to keep in mind is that approximately 50% of the approved APA schools are foreign-based.

We witnessed the need for training on an international level by conducted the training seminar in Singapore. We saw firsthand how important APA membership is to these international members but we also must understand that we are only strong because of our members, each and every one of them regardless where they live, work or what language they speak. I do not want to see international members form their own organizations because the APA does not treat them as equals.

The seminar agenda for Myrtle Beach is still being finalized and there will be plenty of workshops which members will find of interest. For a preview of the schedule workshops, please view the schedule which will be published in this magazine or go online to have a look at the schedule.

Your Board members have been working with their respective committees which you can read about their progress described under their Board reports.

Thanks again for the opportunity to represent this fine organization and its members.
From the Board

Barry Cushman  
Director

Hello again fellow APA members. Let me start out by saying thank you for your vote of confidence in me and electing me as your (law enforcement) vice-president. Once again it is both an honor and a privilege to serve you, the membership. I said it before the election, I’ll say it again here: The APA also would have been well served by the second candidate, my friend and certainly a good friend to polygraph, Jamie McCloughan. It is healthy when a number of candidates run for office as that gives the membership a variety of persons from whom to select and move the organization forward with a BOD that better represents the membership’s goals and desires. In this case, I’d like to think that both Jamie and I have much to offer the organization, which would have been a win, in my humble opinion, for the APA even if the scales had tipped in the other direction. Before moving on, of course, I would like to congratulate the others whom you have also elected.

Two important votes are to take place at the annual seminar in Myrtle Beach that will have a major effect on our future path: 1. Should we change our name to the APA International? 2. Should we have an VP International? I think we should consider that the APA international membership is growing, with about half our accredited schools located outside the United States. Other major organizations have gone the “international” route, to include the American Society for Industrial Security (ASIS International), the Chief of Police Association (International Chief of Police) and even ASTM (ASTM International). I have heard strong views on both sides, including international members who think the American Polygraph Association is a more prestigious name than APA International. Concerning the second issue, I think everyone should understand that any member of our association can run for office, regardless of whether they are in or outside of the U.S. Also, keep in mind that if a VP International is established, a U.S. resident would still be able to run for that office. Your voice will decide these important issues. It is no time for apathy!

I hope to see you in Myrtle Beach. I have had the opportunity to lecture there before and I think it will be a great event. Vickie has done a great job arranging speakers, and Myrtle Beach should be very special in September.

Nate Gordon  
President-Elect

Our prayers and thoughts go out to Lynn Marcy, whose wife Sally passed away in April.

The APA Asia Pacific Seminar went extremely well, and set the stage for international functions. Kudos to Pam Shaw and Cholan Kopparumsolan for all their hard work, and to the APA representatives who made a difficult journey to lecture and ensure its success. The APA has now committed to an international seminar every two years. I think this will be an excellent benefit for our international members.

Jimmy Padgett is working hard to establish a Mentorship Program. There appears to be a lack of interest by new examiners to participate. I think this is an excellent opportunity to be mentored by examiners with years of experience. Anyone interested should contact him.

Congratulations to the newly elected Board. I am looking forward to a very productive year. I was dismayed at the lack of people interested in running for office. I hope it was due to the election process which I believe will be corrected by the next election. I think it is a duty, and a great honor to serve the APA and our profession.

That leads me to an important point: We had far too many positions (all but two) that were uncontested. That doesn’t mean those elected aren’t good for us. (I think it’s a good BOD as it is. We have a variety of backgrounds, and I think it balances rather well.) However, it’s good to know there are others out there who are willing to run and commit the time and effort to help lead the organization. It may take a couple attempts for people to get to know you and know you’re serious, but we are an organization that needs committed men and women to serve. You don’t need to run for elected office to accomplish many of the needs of the APA, however. You can serve on a variety of committees and offer your expertise there. You can also get an idea of what many of the APA positions require and figure out
for yourself first-hand what you can and can’t do given the way we all must juggle our schedules in these hectic times. If you’re interested in serving on a committee, contact the committee’s general chair (listed on our website) and discuss your thoughts, expertise and availability.

Please don’t forget to make your plans to attend the seminar in September. Again, I realize times are tough, but if you can make it, we’d like to see you there. As of this writing, I (and some other board members) just returned from the AAPP’s annual seminar. As always it was a good seminar, and the fellowship was tremendous. While there, I got to see a few of the speakers who are also slated to be presenting at our seminar in the fall. If they are as good in September (and why wouldn’t they be?) as they were in May, then I think you’ll really enjoy them then. You should be able to find a schedule of events in this edition.

As always, if there is ever anything I can do for you, or you just want to express any concerns you might have, please shoot me an email or give me a call. Your feedback is essential. Without it, it’s difficult to impossible to represent your interests. Godspeed.

Chuck Slupski
Director

Updates & Current Status Report to the Membership

Post Conviction Sex Offender Testing (PCSOT) Committee

Several APA recognized (PCSOT) 40 hour training programs and instructors are announced and are available to assist APA members and other examiners entering and/or working within this polygraph testing specialty area. Only APA members that have completed at least 200 examinations prior to taking and successfully demonstrating academic competence by way of the APA written examination are eligible to receive APA recognition as a PCSOT examiner. APA members and applicants for APA membership with less than 200 completed polygraph examinations may take the APA PCSOT examination and upon its successful completion, along with completion of an appropriate PCSOT internship, are eligible for the APA certificate documenting recognition as a PCSOT examiner. Non-APA members may attend the training programs but are not eligible for APA recognition as a PCSOT examiner.

APA Approved PCSOT Training Programs

Academy for Scientific Investigative Training
1704 Locust Street
Philadelphia, PA 19103
Phone (215) 732-3349

American International Institute of Polygraph
1115 Mt. Zion Road, Suite F
Morrow, GA 30260
Phone (770) 960-1377

Backster School of Lie Detection
861 Sixth Avenue, Suite 403
San Diego, CA 92101
Phone (619) 233-6669

Maryland Institute of Criminal Justice
8424 Veterans Highway, Suite #3
Millersville, MD 21108
Phone (410) 987-6665

Raymond Nelson
3700 Sagamore Parkway North
Lafayette, IN 47903
Phone (765) 423-1505

SOS Polygraph Services
1069 Jamerson Road, N.E.
Marietta, GA 30066
Phone (770) 843-1019

The Connection Inc.
Center for the Treatment of Problem Sexual Behavior
955 South Main Street, Middleton, CT 06457
Phone (860) 343-5515

Quality Control (QC) Committee

The QC Committee was established as an Ad Hoc Committee to serve the member that voluntarily seeks a review of a conducted polygraph examination. APA members are encouraged to submit to QC review those conducted exams that may be an issue at a judicial proceeding or any examination where the APA member simply wants a second opinion or assistance. The Committee will assist when APA members are unable to find another examiner to conduct a quality control review necessary to fulfill the May 26, 2009 by-laws addition concerning Quality Control, which reads “3.10.6 Examiners conducting polygraph examinations should annually submit to a quality control review of their work product. The submitted examination should be recorded in its entirety unless precluded by law or government policy, or it should be witnessed in its entirety by the reviewing
examiner.” Additionally, the Committee will review tests involving suspected countermeasures and otherwise assist the membership with test question construction and technique selection issues, as time permits.

This QC service is available to the membership at no cost, unless the QC official is required to testify. In that event, the APA member’s client must bear costs associated with that testimony.

Requests for reviews should be directed through the National Office to the Committee Chair, Mr. Elmer N. Chriswell, Jr. Requests should include a copy of all documentation associated with the conduct of the examination, to include a complete audio-visual recording when available. Questions may be directed to Mr. Chriswell via email at PolygraphQC@aol.com

**Standards of Practice Committee**

Paragraph 3.11.4 of the APA by-laws is in the process of being deleted from the by-laws. Additionally, the APA Constitution and by-laws are undergoing a comprehensive administrative review and at the same time changes associated with electric voting are being drafted. One example of an ongoing administrative change is to change the word “diploma” in paragraph 3.11.3 to read “certificate.” This change was approved during the March 5-6 2010 APA Board meeting. Now is the time for members to review this most important document and submit comments as appropriate.

**Model Policy for Law Enforcement/Public Service Pre-Employment Polygraph Screening Examinations**

The following paragraph is in the process of being added to the above referenced APA Model Policy:

14.8 Examiners should not plan to conduct examinations of less than 90 minutes in duration from the start of the pretest interview through the end of the post-test interview. Examiners should not conduct a complete polygraph examination in less than 90 minutes absent exigent circumstances such as when an examinee is not suitable for testing, an examinee refuses to continue with the examination, or when the issue under investigation is resolved prior to collection of data.

**APA Recognized Continuing Education Units (CEUs) Policy**

To assist APA members and others who want to provide continuing education programs the following policy is provided:

Requests for approval of continuing education units (CEUs) by APA accredited schools, APA members, or others should be submitted through the APA National Office to the General Chair of the APA Continuing Education Committee at least 30 days in advance of the proposed training. The request should clearly identify the dates, times, location, a schedule/outline of the subject matter(s) to be presented and documentation reflecting the qualifications of the presenter(s). Curriculum Vitas are preferred. Previously recognized and approved APA PCSOT 40 hour courses are not exempt from this policy; however, the request for CEUs/notification of pending seminar/course for these courses needs to only provide the time, date, location and identity of a previously recognized APA PCSOT program and instructors.

Within 10 business days following the conduct of training, the APA National Office will be notified in writing of the identity of those APA members or applicants for membership that attended, the number of hours each attended, and of any material changes from the approved course content, schedule/outline of subject matter and/or presenter(s).

Thank you for your membership, commitment to excellence, and positive contributions to the world in which we live.

At your service - Chuck Slupski, chuck@qpolygraph.com. APA

---

**THE POLYGRAPH QUESTION**

**Answer:** Dr. Frank Horvath and John Reid (1972) in the *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology and Police Science*. The article was reprinted in *Polygraph*, vol 11, issue 1.
Would I Lie to You?

ASTM International Committee E52 on Forensic Psychophysiology Leads the Way on Standards for Polygraphy

By Richard Wilhelm

For more than a decade, ASTM International Committee E52 on Forensic Psychophysiology has been developing a series of standards that cover all aspects of polygraph, from research to ethics.

According to George Baranowski, E52 member and owner, Mindsight Consultants, the committee held its organizational meeting in 1997 and was officially recognized by ASTM the following year.

“Surprisingly, even to me as an examiner, there were no real standards that were kept throughout the polygraphy profession,” says Baranowski, who is president of the National Polygraph Association.

A U.S. District Court decision in which a polygraph test was not allowed led to the formation of the committee. The court stated that there were no controlling standards to ensure proper protocol by which a defender’s examination could be measured, despite the fact that individual polygraph organizations did maintain their own standards. Baranowski also notes that many polygraphers at the time did not belong to any professional organization.

In the wake of the court decision, a number of polygraphic examiners, including Richard Widup, who was with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, and John Schwartz, who was with the U.S. Department of Justice, determined that ASTM would be an ideal venue for the development of polygraphy standards. Widup and Schwartz became the first chairman and vice chairman, respectively, of E52.

The first order of business for E52 was to create a series of subcommittees, including the following:

E52.01 on Research. E52.01 developed the first E52 standard, E1954, Practice for Conduct of Research in Psychophysiological Detection of Deception (Polygraph), the first standard approved by E52. The standard concerns the qualifications required of polygraphic researchers and outlines how research should be done.

E52.02 on Instrumentation, which focuses on standards for manufacturers of polygraph instruments.

E52.03 on Quality Control. E2031, E52’s quality control standard, which ensures that polygraph tests meet proper QC criteria, was created by this subcommittee.

(continued on page 48)
BASIC - 2010 - United States

Professional Polygraph Examiner's Basic Training Program

Winter 2010 Class
Schedule 1: January 4 - March 12, 2010 (Morrow-Atlanta, GA) 10 weeks
Schedule 2: January 4 - February 26, 2010 (Morrow-Atlanta, GA) 8 weeks
(Saturday class: January 30; however, NO classes on February 8)

Spring 2010 Class
Schedule 1: April 12- June 18, 2010 (Morrow-Atlanta, GA) 10 weeks
Schedule 2: April 12- June 4, 2010 (Morrow-Atlanta, GA) 8 weeks
(Saturday class: May 15; however, NO class on May 31)

Summer 2010 Class (West Chester, Ohio)
ONLY Schedule 2: June 7 - July 30, 2010 - 8 weeks only

Fall 2010 Class
Schedule 1: August 30 - November 5, 2010 (Morrow-Atlanta, GA) 10 weeks
Schedule 2: August 30 - October 22, 2010 (Morrow-Atlanta, GA) 8 weeks
(Saturday class: September 25; however, NO class on September 6)

ADVANCED POLYGRAPH & PCSOT

BASIC PCSOT - 40 Hour Course - $500
January 25 - January 29, 2010

Comfort Suites by Choice Hotels
1444 Southlake Plaza Drive
Morrow, Georgia 30260

Advanced PCSOT - 20 Hours - Advanced POLYGRAPH - 20 Hours
Course Fee - $100 a DAY

August 9 - August 13, 2010
1115 Mt Zion Road Suite F
Morrow, Georgia 30260

August 9th & 10th – 8 hours Advanced Polygraph
August 11th – 4 hours Advanced Polygraph & 4 hours Advanced PCSOT
August 12th & 13th - 8 hours Advanced PCSOT
For those who remember the 60’s and 70’s, the memory of polyester leisure suits, long hair and mini-skirts are still vivid memories. They reflected the culture and fashion design of the times. They were “in” for those who chose to be part of the “don’t trust anybody over 30” generation. They looked good and felt good, therefore they were good.

The 80’s saw the advent of designer clothing for men as well as women. Ralph Lauren, Christian Dior, Calvin Kline and Giorgio Armani, among others, set the fashion statements for the decade while Vogue and Gentleman’s Quarterly featured the rags of fashion on their covers. They looked good and felt good, therefore they were good.

The 70’s and 80’s were also the age of designer techniques and formats in the polygraph profession. Keeler, Reid, Backster, Arthur and others had techniques and formats they had created. With the exception of the zone comparison format, none of these techniques had been subjected to reliability and validity studies to prove or disprove their efficacy. They were valid and reliable because their author said they were reliable and valid. They looked good and felt good, therefore they were good.

In the decades following WW-II, polygraph left the confines of government and migrated into the private sector. With one exception, most polygraph schools were teaching techniques and formats based upon ego and utility rather than reliability and validity. They looked good and felt good, therefore they were good.

In the following years, most examiners made their living in the private sector. They used what they had been taught. Pre-employment examinations constituted the majority of the exams and were based upon searching peak of tension formats. Many pre-employment questions did not address essential job functions and were asked to satisfy the perceived needs of the client employer. Periodic examinations were also searching peak of tension formats; reaction to relevant questions was considered deception. In each case, interrogation followed and examiner opinion was confirmed by utility, not validity. The protocols looked good and felt good, therefore they were good.

By the mid 1980’s, Congress had taken notice of polyester polygraph. It decided “twentieth century witchcraft” did not look good, did not feel good and was not good. The result was the Employee Polygraph Protection Act of 1988 (EPPA). Good law or bad law, the Act reflected more than twenty years of polygraph practice and formats that did not meet reliability and validity standards.

In the 21st century, the polygraph profession must comply with many federal and state laws. In addition to EPPA, there are the Rules of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) and the Americans with Disabilities Act.

(continued on page 40)

---

1 In the 1980’s, the zone comparison format was subjected to reliability and validity scrutiny at the University of Utah.
Additionally, there are laws on housing, age, sexual preference, immigration status and etc. etc. etc. All impact the polygraph profession.

We can ignore these laws and return to polyester polygraph or we can comply and practice 21st century professional polygraph. If we elect to return to polyester polygraph, we can be assured the Congress will revisit EPPA.

Michael Lynch, the author of this article, is a Primary Instructor with Marston Polygraph Academy. He can be reached at mlynch@lawyerspolygraph.com. The opinions and comments expressed in this article do not necessarily reflect those of Marston Polygraph Academy or the American Polygraph Association.

Tech Bit (cont.)

corrected, which my monitor showed was displaying too much blue.

Once calibrated you put Huey in its holder and it can automatically adjust your monitor for the ambient light (e.g. if you have windows and the sun shines in some parts of the day). It will also remind you every month or so to recalibrate your monitor.

Gregg Marshall, CPMR, CSP, is a speaker, author and consultant. He can be reached by e-mail at gmarshall@repconnection.com, or visit his website at http://www.repconnection.com.
EMPLOYEE POLYGRAPH PROTECTION ACT OF 1988

EPPA COMES OF AGE

A Twenty-One Year Review of The History, Law, and Application of EPPA

Part 4

Gordon L. Vaughan, Esq.¹

Editor’s note: This is the fourth in a four-part series. The first part considered the historical background and legislative history leading to EPPA being signed into law in 1988. The second part addressed the prohibitions of EPPA and the definitions the Act and the courts have given to “lie detectors” and “employers.” The third part addressed the exceptions and exemptions set out in EPPA. This part address examinee rights under the Act as well as qualifications of examiners and penalties for violations of the Act.

F. RIGHTS OF EXAMINEE

1. General Rights of Examinee

Any polygraph examination shall consist of one or more pre-test phases, an actual testing phase, and post-test phases. No polygraph test, including all phases of the test, shall be less than 90 minutes in length. The test period begins at the time the examiner begins informing the examinee of the nature and characteristics of the examination and ends when the examiner completes the review of the test results with the examinee.

During all phases of the polygraph testing, the person being examined has the following rights:

(1) The examinee may terminate the test at any time.

(2) The examinee may not be asked any questions in a degrading or unnecessarily intrusive manner.

¹This article is a modified and abbreviated version of an article and materials presented by the author at the American Polygraph Association’s 44th Annual Seminar in Nashville, Tennessee, in August 2009. The author gratefully acknowledges Richard C. Anguiano, Esq., Andrew S. Vaughan, Esq., and T.V. O’Malley for their assistance in the preparation of this article. Additionally, the author acknowledges the liberal use of the interpretive materials regarding EPPA provided by the United States Department of Labor and set out in Application of the Employee Polygraph Protection Act, 29 CFR Part 801, et. seq. This article is provided for educational purposes only and is not intended as legal advice. The reader should seek legal counsel regarding any questions as to the application of EPPA.
(3) The examinee may not be asked any questions dealing with:
   (i) Religious beliefs or affiliations;
   (ii) Beliefs or opinions regarding racial matters;
   (iii) Political beliefs or affiliations;
   (iv) Sexual preferences or behavior; or
   (v) Beliefs, affiliations, opinions, or lawful activities concerning unions or labor organizations.

(4) The examinee may not be subjected to a test when there is sufficient written evidence by a physician that the examinee is suffering from any medical or psychological condition or undergoing any treatment that might cause abnormal responses during the actual testing phase.

Rule § 801.22(b)

Any employee or prospective employee who determines to terminate the test shall not be subject to an adverse employment action except as would be on the same basis as one who refuses to take the polygraph examination.

2. Pre-Test Phase Rights of Examinee

The examinee must be provided with written notice, in a language understood by the examinee, as to when and where the examination will take place and that the examinee has the right to consult with counsel or an employee representative before each phase of the test. Such notice shall be received by the examinee at least 48 hours, excluding weekend days and holidays, before the time of the examination. An employee may agree, in writing, to a 24-hour notice.

3. In-Test Phase Rights of Examinee

During the actual testing phase, the examiner shall not ask any questions that were not presented in writing for review prior to the testing phase. The examiner may, however, recess the testing phase and return to pre-test phase to review additional relevant questions with the examinee. If the examination is one for an ongoing investigation, all relevant questions must pertain to that ongoing investigation.

4. Post-Test Phase Rights of Examinee

Before an employer may take any adverse employment action, the employer must conduct a further interview of the examinee on the basis of the test results and give to the examinee a written copy of any opinions or conclusions rendered in response to the test as well as the questions asked during the test with the corresponding charted responses. The employee is entitled to a copy of the entire examination charts recording the employee’s physiological responses and not just the examiner’s written report.

G. QUALIFICATIONS OF EXAMINERS

The following qualifications are required to administer examinations pursuant to EPPA:

- Have a valid current license, if required by the state in which the test is to be conducted;
- Carry a bond or insurance policy of a minimum of $50,000;
- Administer no more than five polygraph examinations in any one calendar day;
- Administer no polygraph examination which is less than 90 minutes in duration; and
Any opinions or conclusions regarding truthfulness of the subject must be rendered in writing, based solely on the polygraph test results.

In drafting a report, the written report should not contain any information other than the admissions, information, case facts, and interpretations of the charts relevant to the stated purpose of the test. The report should not include any recommendations regarding the employment of the examinee or actions that should be taken.

H. DISCLOSURE OF TEST INFORMATION AND PRESERVATION OF RECORDS

Records regarding polygraph examinations are to be maintained by the employer for a period of three (3) years. This includes all of the paperwork that went toward the polygraph, to include any notices to the employee or prospective employee.

Disclosure of any information obtained during a polygraph test is strictly limited and may be disclosed only to:

- The examinee or an individual specifically designated in writing by the examinee to receive such information;
- The employer that requested the polygraph test pursuant to the provisions of the Act;
- Any court, governmental agency, arbiter, or mediator pursuant to an order from a court of competent jurisdiction for production of such information; and
- The secretary of labor or the secretary’s representative when specifically designated in writing to receive such information.

A criminal conduct exception exists for disclosure and, where such is admitted, an employer may disclose information to an appropriate governmental agency without the need of a court order. Additionally, a polygraph examiner may disclose tests, charts, etc., without identifying information to another examiner for purposes of quality control.

I. NOTICE OF PROTECTION

An employer subject to EPPA must post a notice in a prominent and conspicuous place where it can readily be observed by employees and applicants for employment explaining the provisions of the Act. An approved notice may be obtained from local offices of the Federal Wage and Hour Division.

J. PENALTIES

1. Civil Penalties

An employer who is found to be in violation of EPPA is subject to a penalty of up to $10,000 for each violation as well as an injunction restraining future violations. 29 U.S.C.A. § 2005(a)(1). An employer may be ordered to reinstate, promote, and/or pay lost wages and benefits to effected employees. 29 U.S.C.A. § 2005(b).

2. Right to Maintain Civil Action

Employers and prospective employers who violate the Act are also subject to a private suit. The Act provides that an employee or prospective employee may recover appropriate “legal or equitable relief . . . including, but not limited to, employment, reinstatement, promotion, and the payment of lost wages and benefits.” 29 U.S.C.A. § 2005(c)(1).
Where an employee has agreed to arbitrate disputes under EPPA, courts have given effect to such arbitration agreements. Thus, in *Saari v. Smith Barney, Harris, Upham & Co.*, 968 F.2d 877 (9th Cir. 1992), the Ninth Circuit held that a general arbitration agreement was enforceable for alleged violations of EPPA notwithstanding the provisions in EPPA that the rights and procedures provided by EPPA may not be waived by contract or otherwise. *See also Harmon v. CB Squared Services, Inc.*, 624 F. Supp. 2d 459 (E.D. Va. June 2, 2009).

Compensatory damages were determined to be within the scope of available damages for violation of the Act in *Mennen v. Easter Stores*, 951 F. Supp. 838 (N.D. Iowa 1997). There, the court held that compensatory damages are included within the damages appropriate under the Act. The court awarded lost past and future wages to the employee for the employer’s violation of the EPPA from the date of the employee’s constructive discharge through the date that the employer sold its store to another entity, less income earned by the employee in mitigation. Other courts considering the issue have reached similar results. *Lyles v. Flagship Resort Dev. Corp.*, 371 F. Supp. 2d 597 (D.N.J. 2005).

It is not clear whether punitive damages are available under EPPA. In *Deetjan v. V.I.P., Inc.*, 287 F. Supp. 2d 80 (D. Me. 2003), the court allowed a plaintiff to amend his EPPA complaint to add a claim for punitive damages, observing that no court had yet addressed the issue and that, although EPPA did not expressly permit such damages, the EPPA’s inclusion of specific remedies did not necessarily preclude other remedies.

The court may, at its discretion, award the prevailing party its attorney’s fees. 29 U.S.C.A. § 2005(c)(3).

There are relatively few decisions setting out the results of jury verdicts for EPPA violations. These include: *Dilworth v. LaSalle-Chicago 24-Hour Currency Exchange, Inc.*, 2004 WL 524665 (N.D. Ill. March 12, 2004) [Not reported in F. Supp.] (jury award of $6,000); *Albin v. Cosmetics Plus, N.Y., Ltd.*, 2001 WL 15676 17 IER Cases 254 (S.D.N.Y. Jan.5, 2001) [Not reported in F. Supp.] (jury award of $75,000 in lost wages and $5,000 for emotional distress); *Mennen*, 951 F. Supp. 838 (court awarded plaintiff $18,225.35 in lost wages and $15,000 for emotional distress); *Jones v. Confidential Investigative Consultants, Inc.*, 1994 WL 127261 (N.D. Ill. April 12, 1994) [Not reported in F. Supp.] (jury awarded plaintiff $90,000, later overturned because the judgment was obtained in violation of the automatic stay provisions of the Bankruptcy Code). A case of note is *Lyles v. Flagship Resort Dev. Corp.*, supra. There, a jury awarded three plaintiffs a total of $4,076,445, including $2,980,000 in punitive damages. This verdict was overturned by the trial court as “grossly excessive,” and a new trial was ordered. *Lyles*, 371 F. Supp. 2d at 606. See also *Foster v. Bittersweet Experience, Inc.*, 796 A.2d 483 (Vt. 2002)(jury award of $15,400 in lost wages, before mitigation by wages actually earned in the six months following doorman’s discharge).

### III. CONCLUSION

Prospective-employee and employee polygraphs have, in the private sector, been severely restricted by EPPA. While there are exemptions, those exemptions are strictly controlled. For those employers not falling within one of the industry exemptions, the only available use of polygraph is under the ongoing-investigation exemption. That exemption, while a powerful tool to an employer, is fraught with technical requirements which, if not followed, result in a loss of the exemption and exposure of the employer to a finding of an EPPA violation.

Polygraph examiners who choose to assist an employer in compliance with EPPA risk being identified as acting directly or indirectly in the interest of the employer and, thus, subject to the same penalties and civil actions which an employer may face should there be a violation of the Act.

A prudent private-sector employer will, before embarking on polygraph of its prospective or current employees, follow closely the requirements of the Act and, where there are any questions or ambiguities, work through legal counsel.
You’re Not Just Buying a Polygraph
Look Closer

Cutting edge technology at your finger tips!

**FingerCuff™**
Limestone Technologies’ all inclusive Polygraph Professional Suite™ includes our revolutionary FingerCuff™. Finally an alternative to the Blood Pressure Cuff. Incorporate cutting edge technology with our new FingerCuff™.

**Pulse Oximetry Sensor**
Limestone Technologies has integrated the industries’ best medical pulse oximetry design for our latest Finger PLE sensor. NONIN PureSAT® signal processing technology provides exactly what examiners need! Consistently reliable physiological measurements, even in a challenging monitoring environment.

Untouchable quality with unbeatable pricing!

**Polygraph Professional Suite™**
Silver Solution $5,995USD
1 DataPac_USB™ a true 8-channel instrument
1 StingRay SE™ piezo electronic film countermeasure cushion
2 pneumatic respiration transducers
1 complete set of EDA electrodes (traditional metal and silver/silver wet gel electrodes)
100 disposable silver/silver wet gel EDA electrodes
1 deluxe pneumatic blood pressure cuff with large sphygmanometer (one size fits all)
1 FingerCuff™ pneumatic blood pressure cuff
1 deluxe Pelican instrument case with custom padded divider set
1 OSS 1 & 2 scoring algorithms, courtesy of Donald Krapohl and Barry McManus
1 OSS 3 scoring algorithm, courtesy of Raymond Nelson, Donald Krapohl and Mark Handler
1 comprehensive full color printed and bound user's manual, and Integrated video tutorials
3 year maintenance agreement (Phone support & software updates)
3 year DataPac_USB replacement warranty through overnight courier service

Superior technical support when you need it!

**Customer service 24/7**
Online technical support is available 24/7 through our secure knowledge base. Quarterly program updates are available to customers on our dedicated, secure online server. Software when you want it, at your convenience.

**Replacement Warranty**
Be assured that all instruments include a three year replacement warranty. Our guarantee that any defective equipment will be replaced within 48 hours maximizes your profits and productivity.

See for yourself. Contact us today.

Limestone Technologies
Charting the future...

NORTH AMERICA: 866.766.9770 (toll free)
INTERNATIONAL: 011.613.534.2594
E-mail: sales@limestone-tech.com
Website: www.limestone-tech.com
On August 6, 2009 the APA Board of Directors received two proposals from APA member Essam Ali Gamal El-Din that, if approved, require changes to the APA Constitution. In accordance with the provisions of the APA Constitution, Article XI, Paragraph C “Amendments may be proposed by any member to the Board of Directors and shall be submitted to the General Membership either on order by the Board of Directors or by petition signed by five (5) members in good standing of the American Polygraph Association.”

The two proposals met the signature requirement, and are now being announced as required before the Annual Seminar in September, where the proposals shall be voted during the General Membership Meeting. The following two letters outline the proposals.
Proposals

August 6, 2009

Dear Board of Directors of the American Polygraph Association (APA):

It gives me great pleasure to humbly resubmit my proposal for you to consider the constitutional change to allow for the creation of the office of Vice President International (VPI). Currently there are Vice Presidents representing Government, Law Enforcement and the Private sector. These were the three areas from which examiners came from. Over the years there had been dynamic changes in our membership. International membership is increasing and currently accounts for twenty percent (20%) of our membership, and growing. International members need to feel that the APA is interested in them and they have representation within the organization. This necessitates the creation of a Vice President to represent this new and growing sector of examiners.

The responsibilities of this new office are as follows:

1. The VPI would act as a representative for all international members and serve to solidify the relationship between international members and the APA.
2. The VPI would be better able to assist the Membership Chair and the Board of Directors in assessing the requests of existing members and review of new member applications.
3. The VPI would act to enhance the fellowship between international members and the APA and work with the Continuing Education Committee to encourage seminar attendance at annual events as well as refresher courses to ensure continued upgrading of their knowledge and professionalism.
4. The VPI would be in a better position to assist the APA in understanding some of the cultural differences that exist in areas throughout the world.
5. The VPI would endeavor to increase APA international membership by helping countries establish satellite associations of the APA.
6. The VPI would assist the Public Relations Committee to make contact with international member agencies to increase their awareness of our profession and the advantages of utilizing the services made available by our profession.
7. The VPI would assist the Ethics Committee in helping international members understand the importance and adherence to the APA’s principles, ethics and standards of practice.

This creation of VPI will result in an increase in membership within the international community of examiners. I have also talked to numerous members at the seminar that supports this concept along with me. Among these members are Nate Gordon, William Fleisher, Cecil Carter, and Lee Boyd.

Thank you for your consideration,

Essam Ali Gamal El-Din
Would I Lie to You? (cont.)

E52.04 on Examiner Education and Training. E52.04 has developed four standards for basic as well as advanced training for polygraphy.

E52.05 on Psychophysiological Detection of Deception. Baranowski is currently chair of this subcommittee. E52.05 standards focus on the format that polygraphs take, including types of questions asked, locations for testing, and other issues.

E52.07 on Ethics in Administration of PDD Tests. E2065, Guide for Ethical Requirements for Psychophysiological Detection of Deception (PDD) Examiners, presents the ethical parameters of polygraph testing.

Baranowski says that, while different polygraphy organizations may continue to maintain their own standards, ASTM standards are now often cited by the organizations and are well known in the courts.

Currently chaired by Chris Fausett, Lafayette Instrument Co., E52 continues to develop standards, including a proposed new standard for interpreters.

According to Baranowski, developing standards through the ASTM process has been beneficial to the polygraphy profession. “This is something we need,” says Baranowski, “Creating Committee E52 is one of the most valuable things that has occurred in regard to polygraph examinations. We have validity about what we’re doing and we’re going where science takes us.”
AMERICAN POLYGRAPH ASSOCIATION
APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF ADVANCED & SPECIALIZED TRAINING

(Application for the Certificate of Advanced and Specialized Training will be granted only to those that have completed thirty-six (36) hours of approved advanced and specialized training during the past three (3) years.

NAME: _________________________________________________________________________________________

ADDRESS: _________________________________________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________________________________

TELEPHONE #: (        ) _____________________________________________________________________

Membership Status: (   ) Full Member    (   ) Life Member     (   ) Associate Member

Current Dues Paid In Full:   (    ) Yes     (    ) No

Approved Advanced & Specialized Training: Attach Certificate(s)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Date(s)</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>___________</td>
<td>______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>___________</td>
<td>______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>___________</td>
<td>______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>___________</td>
<td>______</td>
<td>_______</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I, _____________________________, do hereby make application for the Certificate of Advanced & Specialized Training by the American Polygraph Association. All information contained above is true and correct to the best of my ability. I release the American Polygraph Association to conduct an inquiry or investigation as appropriate to verify said information.

____________________________________
Applicant

Make check payable to AMERICAN POLYGRAPH ASSOCIATION
Original Application $50.00
Renewal $15.00
Mail to: APA National Office, PO Box 8037, Chattanooga TN 37414-0037
Academy for Scientific Investigative Training  
1704 Locust Street, 2nd Floor  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103  
Director: Nathan J. Gordon  
Ph: 215.732.3349  
Fax: 215.545.1773  
E-mail: truthdoctor@polygraph-training.com  
Webpage: www.polygraph-training.com

Academy of Polygraph Science  
Nature Coast Office  
5441 Emerald Drive  
Ridge Manor, FL 33523  
Director: Richard E. Poe  
Ph: 727.642.6384 or 727.420.0521  
E-mail: acdypoly@science/tampabay.rr.com  
Webpage: www.polygraphis.com

American Institute of Polygraph  
908 Barton Street  
Otsego, Michigan 49078-1583  
Director: Lynn P. Marcy  
Ph: 262.692.2413  
Fax: 269.694.4666  
Webpage: www.polygraphis.com

American International Institute of Polygraph  
1115 Mt. Zion Road, Suite F  
Morrow, GA 30260-0686  
Director: Charles E. Slupski  
Ph: 770.960.1377  
Fax: 770.960.1355  
E-mail: aiip@polygraph.com  
Webpage: www.polygraphschool.com

Arizona School of Polygraph Science  
3106 W Thomas Road, Suite 1114  
Phoenix, Arizona 85017  
Director: Laura Wells de Perry  
Ph: 602.272.8123, 800.464.7831  
Fax: 602.272.9735  
E-mail: laurawells@cox.net  
Webpage: www.azpolygraphschool.com

Backster School of Lie Detection  
861 Sixth Avenue, Suite 403  
San Diego, California 92101-6379  
Director: Cleve Backster  
Ph: 619.233.6669  
Fax: 619.233.3441  
E-mail: clevebackster@cs.com  
Webpage: www.backster.net

Canadian Police College Polygraph Training School  
P.O. Box 8900  
Ottawa, Ontario  
Canada KIG 3J2  
Director: Scott McLeod  
Ph: 613.998.0886  
E-mail: scott.mcleod@rcmp-grc.gc.ca

Centro de Investigacion Forense Y Control de Confianza S.C.  
Rodríguez Saro #523, Int. 501-A Col. Del Valle  
Del. Benito Juarez  
Mexico, DF, C.P. 03100  
Director: Jaime Raul Duran Valle  
Ph: 011.52.55.2455.4624

Centro Mexicano de Analisis Poligrafico y Psicologico, S.C.  
Arqueologos #53  
Col. El Retono, C.P. 09440  
Mexico DF  
Director: Maria Fernanda Gadea Lucio  
Ph: 011.52.55.5418.5464

Defense Academy for Credibility Assessment  
7540 Pickens Avenue  
Fort Jackson, SC 29207  
Director: William F. Norris  
Ph: 803.751.9100  
Fax: 803.751.9125 or 37  
Registrar e-mail: gatlins@daca.mil  
Webpage: www.daca.mil  
Federal, State, and Local Law Enforcement only

Gazit International Polygraph School  
29 Hamered, Industry Building  
P.O.Box 50474  
Tel Aviv 61500  
Israel  
Director: Mordechai (Mordi) Gazit – 972.3.575.2488  
E-mail: mordi@gazit-poly.co.il  
Webpage: www.polygraph-school.com

Horowitz-Ginton Credibility Assessment Academy  
11 Ben-Gurion, Vita Towers  
Bnei-Brak 51260  
Israel  
Director: Dr. Avital Ginton  
Ph: 972.3.616.1111  
E-mail: ginton@zahav.net.il

International Polygraph Studies Center  
Colima No. 385-2  
Colonia Roma Norte  
06700 Mexico D. F. Mexico  
Director: Raymond Nelson – 303.587.0599  
E-mail: international@poligrafia.com.mx

International Academy of Polygraph  
1835 South Perimeter Road, Suite 125  
Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33309-3066  
Director: Scott A. Walters  
Ph: 954.771.6900  
Fax: 954.776.7687  
E-mail: dcw@deception.com

Israeli Government Polygraph School  
P.O. Box 17193  
Tel-Aviv 61171  
Israel  
Director: Eyal Peled  
E-mail: igpolyschool@012.net.il
Kentucky Institute of Polygraph Studies
EKU Funderburk Building
521 Lancaster Avenue
Richmond, KY 40475
Director: Pam Shaw
Ph: 859.622.5944
E-mail: pam.shaw@ky.gov

New England Polygraph Institute
P.O. Box 825
Center Harbor, NH 03226
Director: David J. Crawford
Ph: 603.253.8002
E-mail: kacdc@worldpath.net

Latin American Polygraph Institute
Transversal 17 No. 122-73
Bogota - Colombia
Director: Sidney Wise Arias
Ph: 57.1.4829421
Fax: 57.1.2148334
E-mail: swarias@bellsouth.net

Orange County Polygraph Institute
27281 Las Ramblas, Suite 140
Mission Viejo CA 92691
Director: Len Salcedo – 949.916.0111
E-mail: lsalcedo@ocpica.com
Webpage: www.ocpica.com

Marston Polygraph Academy
PO Box 456
Winterhaven CA 92283
Director: Thomas M. Kelly
Ph: 877.627.2223 or 909.888.2988
Fax: 909.383.1025
tkelly@marstonpolygraphacademy.com
Webpage: www.marstonpolygraphacademy.com

Pennsylvania State Police/HACC Polygraph Institute @ Northeast Counterdrug Training Center
1 HACC Drive, Shumaker Public Services Hall
Harrisburg, PA 17110-2999
Director: Elmer Criswell
Ph: 717.780.2513 or 877.806.6293
Fax: 717.236.0709
E-mail: encriswe@hacc.edu
Webpage: http://www.counterdrug.org
Municipal and State Agencies only

Maryland Institute of Criminal Justice
8424 Veterans Highway, Suite 3
Millersville, Maryland 21108-0458
Director: Billy H. Thompson
Ph: 410.987.6665 or 800.493.8181
Fax: 410.987.4808
E-mail: MDMICJ@aol.com
Webpage: www.micj.com

Texas Department of Public Safety
Law Enforcement Polygraph School
P.O. Box 4087
Austin, Texas 78773-0001
Director: Walt Goodson
Ph: 512.997.4093
Fax: 512.424.5717
E-mail: walt.goodson@txdps.state.tx.us
Local, State, and Federal agencies only

Mexico Polygraph Studies Unit
Calle Cuauhtemoc # 168
Colonia Tizapan de San Angel
Mexico D.F. 01059
Director: Luz Del Carmen Diaz
Ph: 011.52.55.5616.6273
E-mail: ldgalindo@entemas.net

Troy University Polygraph Center
1117 Perimeter Center West, Suite N101
Atlanta, GA 30338
Director: Samuel L. Braddock
Ph: 770.730.0033 or 1.866.426.1068
Fax: 770.730.0596
E-mail: sbbraddock@troy.edu

MINDEF Centre for Credibility Assessment
Block 13, Mandai Camp 2
Mandai Road
Singapore
Director: V. Cholan – (65) 67684147
E-mail: cholan@starnet.gov.sg

Veridicus International Polygraph Academy
Domingo Gonzales #35 Bis, Col. San Antonio Culhuacan
Del. Iztapalapa
Mexico DF, C.P. 09800
Director: Yasmin Rios
Ph: (01152) 15591033522
Webpage: www.veridicusinc.com

Virginia School of Polygraph
7885 Coppermine Drive
Manassas, Virginia 20109
Director: Darryl Debow
Ph: 703.365.7757
Fax: 703.365.7660
E-mail: Polygraph1@verizon.net
Webpage: www.virginiaschoolofpolygraph.com

National Academy of Training and Investigations in Polygraph Analysis
Reforma #364, Colonia Juarez
Delegacion Cuahtemoc
Mexico, D.F. CP 0660
Director: Jesus Sandoval Escalante
Ph: 011.52.55.5632.410313

MINDEF Centre for Credibility Assessment
Block 13, Mandai Camp 2
Mandai Road
Singapore
Director: V. Cholan – (65) 67684147
E-mail: cholan@starnet.gov.sg

Veridicus International Polygraph Academy
Domingo Gonzales #35 Bis, Col. San Antonio Culhuacan
Del. Iztapalapa
Mexico DF, C.P. 09800
Director: Yasmin Rios
Ph: (01152) 15591033522
Webpage: www.veridicusinc.com

Virginia School of Polygraph
7885 Coppermine Drive
Manassas, Virginia 20109
Director: Darryl Debow
Ph: 703.365.7757
Fax: 703.365.7660
E-mail: Polygraph1@verizon.net
Webpage: www.virginiaschoolofpolygraph.com